

1224-1250  
~~1225-1243~~

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FREDERICK II was Crusader King  
of ~~Jerusalem~~ Latin Kingdom

King of Sicily 1217-1250  
Isabella of England 1212-1220  
Empress 1240-1250

After his death Title was borne  
by various families who had  
a claim.

1229

The Mongols accepted Genghis's chosen heir ÖGÖDEI - the most even tempered of his 4 principal sons

In his 1<sup>st</sup> years of rule, Ögodei completed the conquest of the Jin. He declared war on the Southern SONG empire and started a new campaign of terror across western Asia.

1229-1236

Ogodei brought an administrative touch to his father's vast empire. Though his younger brother TOLUI surpassed him in bravery, Ogodei was the most able of Genghis's 4 principal sons. He knew how to marshal authority and to handle his willful brothers. Under Ogodei the Mongols penetrated as far west as they ever would.

clamping the notorious Mongol yoke over  
much of Russia. His 18 yrs were occupied in  
grudging new assertions of sovereignty in the  
Muslim Middle East; invading Korea & finishing  
the Mongol conquest of northern China.

Cresado

Frederick II went by sea  
to Acre. He received from  
SULTAN KAMEEL (EL KAMIL)  
Jerusalem, and  
(there he crowned himself.)  
Nazareth, a strip of coast,  
and Sidon, on condition  
of a ten year's truce.

1229-1237

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John of BRIENNE was Latin  
emperor

1229

1912 Dates. J-BK

Italy & Germany  
Papal (key) troops were driven  
~~from~~ by Frederick from  
his dominions

1230 Peace with the pope at  
San GERMANO. The ban  
was removed.

1239-1241

Ogodei Khan  
named ~~Ogul Gaimash~~  
Taregane



1229

Frederick crowns himself king at Jerusalem, and returns to Europe.

John of Brienne joint emperor at Constantinople with Baldwin II (of Courtenay).

1229

1912 Dates J-BK

France

the County of Toulouse  
between the Rhone R and the sea.  
and the PYRENEES was  
acquired.

1229

To seal a military alliance, the Muslims cede Jerusalem to the crusaders, with Muslim access to the Temple Mount guaranteed. After 10 years the city reverted back to the Muslims.